TENT COOPERATION TREATY

From the INTERNATIONAL BUREAU

PCT

NOTIFICATION OF ELECTION

(PCT Rule 61.2)

Assistant Commissioner for Patents United States Patent and Trademark Office

Box PCT

Washington, D.C.20231 ETATS-UNIS D'AMERIQUE

Date of mailing (day/month/year)	71
04 July 2000 (04.07.00)	in its capacity as elected Office

International application No. PCT/US99/24800

International filing date (day/month/year) 22 October 1999 (22.10.99) Applicant's or agent's file reference AMERICAN P-3

Priority date (day/month/year)
23 October 1998 (23.10.98)

Applicant

MALSON, William, S. et al

1.	The designated Office is hereby notified of its election made:
	X in the demand filed with the International Preliminary Examining Authority on:
	19 May 2000 (19.05.00)
	in a notice effecting later election filed with the International Bureau on:
3	
2.	The election X was
	was not
	made before the expiration of 19 months from the priority date or, where Rule 32 applies, within the time limit under Rule 32.2(b).
<u> </u>	

The International Bureau of WIPO 34, chemin des Colombettes 1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland

Authorized officer

Manu Berrod

Telephone No.: (41-22) 338.83.38

Facsimile No.: (41-22) 740.14.35

PATENT COOPERATION TREATY

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INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

Applicant's or agent's file reference	FOR FURTHER ACT		ication of Transmittal of International
AMERICAN P-3	1		Examination Report (Form PCT/IPEA/416)
International application No. PCT/US99/24800	International filing date 22 OCTOBER 1999	(aay/monin/year)	Priority date (day/month/year)
International Patent Classification (IPC)		and IDC	23 OCTOBER 1998
Please See Supplemental Sheet.	or national classification a	and IFC	
Applicant MALSON, WILLIAM S.			
Authority and is transmitted	to the applicant accord		his International Preliminary Examining
2. This REPORT consists of a	total of <u>b</u> sheets.		j
been amended and are the (see Rule 70.16 and Section 1)	e basis for this report and ion 607 of the Administ	d/or sheets containing	cription, claims and/or drawings which have ng rectifications made before this Authority. under the PCT).
These annexes consist of a to	tal of sheets.		
3. This report contains indication	s relating to the follow	ing items:	
I 🔀 Basis of the repor	t		}
II Priority			ļ
	t of somet with second	ta marraltu imrrant	ive stan or industrial applicability
		to noverty, invent	ive step or industrial applicability
IV Lack of unity of			
	nt under Article 35(2) was unations supporting such		y, inventive step or industrial applicability;
VI Certain documents	cited		
VII X Certain defects in t	he international applicati	ion	
VIII X Certain observation	s on the international ap	pplication	
•			
Date of submission of the demand		Date of completion	n of this report
Date of Submission of the demand		Date of completion	is of this report
19 MAY 2000		14 FEBRUAR	Y 2001
Name and mailing address of the IPEA/U Commissioner of Patents and Tradem Box PCT Washington, D.C. 20231	1	Authorized officer VIRGINIA MA	Jew ANOHARAN J
Facsimile No. (703) 305-3230		Telephone No.	703-308-0651

International	application	No.
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I.	Basis o	f the report		
1 1	Vith regar	d to the elements of the interna	tional application:*	
1. 7	_	nternational application as		
Ĺ	= 4	description:	ong	
L	x the	(See Attached)		as originally filed
	page			filed with the demand
	page	S	, filed with the letter of	, med with the demand
	page		, filed with the letter of	
Γ	X the	claims:		!
<u>.</u>	page	(See Attached)		, as originally filed
	page	es	, as amended (together with a	iny statement) under Article 19
	page	es		, filed with the demand
	page	es	, filed with the letter of	
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L	X the	irawings: (See Attached)		i-iD 61-3
	page			
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Г	X the	equence listing part of the	description:	
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	page	es	, filed with the letter of	
	the internations the left the left the left left left left left left left lef	ational application was filed, uments were available or furnish anguage of a translation furnishing anguage of publication of the translation furnishinguage of the translation furnishinguage of the translation furnishinguage.	nents marked above were available or furnished to the inless otherwise indicated under this item. hed to this Authority in the following language rnished for the purposes of international search international application (under Rule 48.3) shed for the purposes of international preliminary ex	which is: th (under Rule 23.1(b)).
			r amino acid sequence disclosed in the internat i out on the basis of the sequence listing:	ional application, the international
	cont	ained in the international ap	pplication in printed form.	
٢	filed	together with the internation	onal application in computer readable form.	
Ī	furn	shed subsequently to this A	Authority in written form.	
Ī	furn	ished subsequently to this A	Authority in computer readable form.	
Ī	The inter	statement that the subseque national application as filed	ntly furnished written sequence listing does no has been furnished.	t go beyond the disclosure in the
[The been	statement that the information furnished.	n recorded in computer readable form is identical	to the writen sequence listing has
4.	X The	amendments have resulted	in the cancellation of:	
	\overline{x}	the description, pages	NONE	
	X		NONE	
	Ĭ	the claims, Nosthe drawings, sheets/fig		
ا ج	一 二			and the base been a selected as
5.		•	(some of) the amendments had not been made, sindicated in the Supplemental Roy (Rule 70.2(c))	_
i	Replacem	ent sheets which have been furn port as "originally filed" and	s indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(c) nished to the receiving Office in response to an invit are not annexed to this report since they do not	ation under Article 14 are referred to
		·	h amendments must be referred to under item 1	and annexed to this report.

International application No.

			
. statement			
Novelty (N)	Claims	1-16	YE
	Claims	NONE	NO
Inventive Step (IS)	Claims	NONE	YE
,	Claims	1-16	NO
Industrial Applicability (IA)	Claims	1-16	YE
	Claims	NONE	NO
condenser and a collection trough, as claimed. not involve an inventive step since STOKES t dehumidification system in conjunction with sol vapor retaining container in claims 1 and 13 is of one skilled in the art. Claims 1-16 have novelty under PCT Article (2 of the claimed water dehumidification and con	To include a deaches, in the lar and condens deemed to be 2) because non densation system.	33(4) because the subject matter claimed can be n	EAU, JR., would sed water from a elongated water thin the purview ructural elements

International application No.

VII. Certain defects in the internati nal applicati n
The following defects in the form or contents of the international application have been noted:
The description is objected to as containing the following defect(s) under PCT Rule 66.2(a)(iii) in the form or contents thereof: (a). The specification fails to provide proper antecent basis for the claimed "6 inches in height, and from about one(1) foot to about 20 acres in width and from about two feet to about 20 acres in length", recited in claims 1 and 13.
·

International application No.

VIII. Ce	ertain observati ns	n the internati nal application
The follow supported	ring observations on the	clarity of the claims, description, and drawings or on the question whether the claims are fully made:
i i		
i		

International application No.

PCT/US99/24800

Supplemental Box

(To be used when the space in any of the preceding boxes is not sufficient)

Continuation of: Boxes I - VIII

Sheet 10

CLASSIFICATION:

The International Patent Classification (IPC) and/or the National classification are as listed below: IPC(7): BOID 3/02, 5/00; CO2F 1/14. and US Cl.: 62/238.5, 529; 159/903, 913; 165/177; 202/176, 185.1, 234; 203/10, DIG.1, DIG.17.

I. BASIS OF REPORT:

This report has been drawn on the basis of the description, page(s) 1-11, as originally filed.
page(s) NONE, filed with the demand.
and additional amendments:
NONE

This report has been drawn on the basis of the claims, page(s) NONE, as originally filed. page(s) NONE, as amended under Article 19. page(s) NONE, filed with the demand. and additional amendments:

Pages 12-14, filed with the letter of 20 November 2000.

This report has been drawn on the basis of the drawings, page(s) 1-4, as originally filed.
page(s) NONE, filed with the demand.
and additional amendments:
NONE

This report has been drawn on the basis of the sequence listing part of the description: page(s) NONE, as originally filed.
pages(s) NONE, filed with the demand.
and additional amendments:
NONE

WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION International Bureau



INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

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US

(71)(72) Applicants and Inventors: MALSON, William, [US/US]; 17910 Greenfield, Clinton Township, MI 48038 (US). ROSBERG, Louis [US/US]; 27406 Selkirk, Southfield, MI 48076 (US).

(74) Agent: CARGILL, Lynn, E.; Cargill & Associates, 56 Macomb Place, Mt. Clemens, MI 48043 (US).

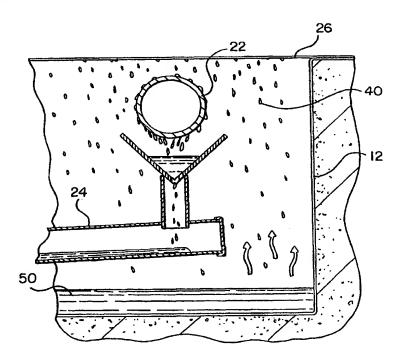
(81) Designated States: AE, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, EE, ES. FI. GB. GD. GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published

With international search report.

Before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of the receipt of amendments.

(54) Title: WATER CONDENSATION SYSTEM



(57) Abstract

A water condensation system including a water vapor retaining container (12), a condenser (22), located within the water vapor retaining container for containing a liquid at a lower temperature than the water vapor and a collection trough (23) under the condenser for gravitationally collecting the condensate which has sweated off the condenser. The greatest application is to remove water from the air in semi-arid to humid environments, such as a large dehumidifier, removing pure water directly from the air.

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EÈ	Estonia	LR	Liberia	SG	Singapore		

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No. PCT/US99/24800

IPC(7) :BOID 3/02, 5/00; CO2F 1/14.							
US CL :	Please See Extra Sheet. International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both to	national classification and IPC					
	DS SEARCHED						
Minimum do	ocumentation searched (classification system followed	by classification symbols)					
U.S. : 6	52/238.5, 529; 159/903, 913, DIG. 15; 165/177; 202	2/176, 185.1, 202, 234, 267.1; 203/10	, 86, DIG.1, DIG.17.				
Documentati	ion searched other than minimum documentation to the	extent that such documents are included	in the fields searched				
Electronic d	ata base consulted during the international search (na	me of data base and, where practicable	, search terms used)				
EAST	am ouse consumer contract to	•					
c. Doc	UMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT						
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where ap	propriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.				
x	US 4,344,824 A (SOLEAU, JR.) 17 Au	ugust 1982, col. 2, lines 1-7.	1-5, 14				
Y	DE 3,918,427 A (HARTEL) 13 Decem	nber 1990, abstract.	1-16				
Y	US 4,756,802 A (FINNEY) 12 July 19	988, col. 3, lines 5-30.	1-16				
A	US 4,235,679 A (SWAIDAN) 25 Nove 59.	1-16					
A	US 4,217,881 A (BRENT) 19 August	1980, col. 5, lines 7-19.	1-16				
A	US 4,495,034 A (LUCAS) 22 January	1-16					
Furt	her documents are listed in the continuation of Box C	See patent family annex.					
'A' do	pecial categories of cited documents:	"T" later document published after the int date and not in conflict with the app the principle or theory underlying the	lication but cited to understand				
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cit sp	neument which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is ted to establish the publication date of another cutation or other ecial reason (as specified)	"Y" document of particular relevance; the considered to involve an inventive combined with one or more other suc	step when the document is				
m-	neument referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other eans	being obvious to a person skilled in	the art				
th	ocument published prior to the international filing date but later than e priority date claimed	*&* document member of the same pater					
Date of the	actual completion of the international search	Date of mailing of the international se	earch report				
	UARY 2000	06 MAR 2000					
Name and Commission Box PCT	mailing address of the ISA/US oner of Patents and Trademarks	Authorized officer Tea Troc VIRGINIA MANOHARAN	in the				
	on, D.C. 20231 No. (703) 305-3230	Telephone No. 703-308-0651					
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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No. PCT/US99/24800

77; 202/176, 185.	1, 234; 203/10, DIG	G.1, DIG.17.		
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			77; 202/176, 185.1, 234; 203/10, DIG.1, DIG.17.	

PCT

WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION International Bureau



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(30) Priority Data:

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MALSON, William. (71)(72) Applicants and Inventors: [US/US]; 17910 Greenfield, Clinton Township, MI 48038 (US). ROSBERG, Louis [US/US]; 27406 Selkirk, Southfield, MI 48076 (US).

(74) Agent: CARGILL, Lynn, E.; Cargill & Associates, 56 Macomb | Published Place, Mt. Clemens, MI 48043 (US).

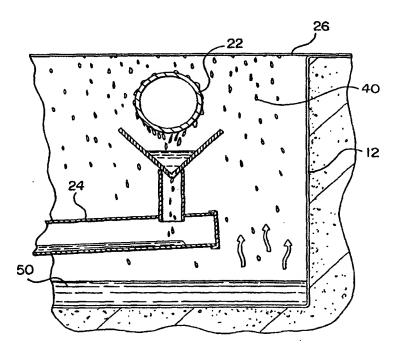
(81) Designated States: AE, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

With international search report. With amended claims and statement.

Date of publication of the amended claims and statement:

10 August 2000 (10.08.00)

(54) Title: WATER CONDENSATION SYSTEM



(57) Abstract

A water condensation system including a water vapor retaining container (12), a condenser (22), located within the water vapor retaining container for containing a liquid at a lower temperature than the water vapor and a collection trough (23) under the condenser for gravitationally collecting the condensate which has sweated off the condenser. The greatest application is to remove water from the air in semi-arid to humid environments, such as a large dehumidifier, removing pure water directly from the air.

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					0-F4-A		

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AMENDED CLAIMS

[received by the International Bureau on 5 May 2000 (05.05.00); original claim 1 amended; remaining claims unchanged (3 pages)]

- 5 1. A water <u>dehumidification and</u> condensation system, comprising:
 - a water vapor retaining container <u>adapted to be heated in order to</u> increase the humidity therein to a point which is as close to water vapor saturation as possible;
- a condenser located within the water vapor retaining container for containing a liquid at a lower temperature than the water vapor, such that condensate forms on the outside of the condenser when water vapor is present and lower temperature liquid is in the condenser; and
- a collection trough under the condenser for gravitationally collecting the condensate which has sweated off the condenser thereby effecting dehumidification of the system.
 - 2. The water condensation system of claim 1, wherein the water vapor retaining container is a passive solar system.
- The water condensation system of claim 1, wherein the water vapor retaining container is airtight.
 - 4. The water condensation system of claim 1, wherein the condenser is made of pipe.
 - 5. The water condensation system of claim 4, wherein the condenser is made of a closed loop system of pipes.
- 6. The water condensation system of claim 4, wherein the condenser is made of a pipe material selected from the group consisting of copper and aluminum.

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- 7. The water condensation system of claim 1, wherein the condenser is longitudinally oriented within an elongated water vapor retaining container.
- 8. The water condensation system of claim 1, wherein the container is an elongated container having dimensions of from about 6 inches to about 18 inches in height, and from about one (1) foot to about 20 acres in width and from about two feet to about 20 acres in length.
- The water condensation system of claim 1, wherein the condenser carries a
 liquid selected from the group consisting of water, fresh water, salt water, refrigerant, and supercooled gases.
 - 10. The water condensation system of claim 1, wherein the liquid in the condenser is at a temperature of less than about 45°F.
 - 11. The water condensation system of claim 1, wherein the liquid in th container is at a temperature of greater than about 100°F.
- 12. The water condensation system of claim 1, wherein the collection trough is20 of a V-shaped configuration.
 - 13. The water condensation system of claim 1, wherein the condensate being collected is water having less than about 500 ppm impurities.
- 25 14. A passive solar water condensation system for processing non-potable water into potable water by condensing purified water from contaminated water sources, comprising:
 - an elongated passive solar water vapor retaining dehumidification container to contain the non-potable water to be separated into potable water and residual sediment, said non-potable water to be put into a vapor phase by heating with solar energy;
 - at least one condenser pipe located within the water vapor retaining dehumidification container for receiving an incoming cold liquid at a lower

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temperature than the water vapor, such that condensate forms on the outside of the condenser when water vapor is present and lower temperature liquid is in the condenser; and

a collection trough under the condenser for gravitationally collecting
the condensate which has sweated off the condenser, forming purified water.

- 15. The condensation system of claim 14, further comprising a pre-treatment pond for pre-cleaning the non-potable water which is received by the humidification container to aid in the process of evaporation into the water vapor phase.
- 16. The condensation system of claim 14, further comprising a storage tank for storing the purified water collected from the dehumidification process.

AMENDED SHEET (ARTICLE 19)

PCT/US99/24800

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"Statement Under Article 19(1)"

The amendments made to Claim 1 have been made to clarify the claimed invention further dehumidifying device, as opposed to a distillation system or still. The temperature in the present invention does not rise above approximately 160°F, while the temperature in distillation systems and stills must go over the boiling point of water, i.e. 212°F in order to work. Dehumidification, as in the present invention, begins at approximately 65°F and becomes increasingly efficient when the temperature reaches into the lower 100's degrees Fahrenheit. Therefore, by restricting the claims dehumidification system, the claims should be rendered patentable over the prior art.